

桃園市立平鎮高中 103 學年度 第二學期 第一次段考 高一英文 試題卷

適用班級:101~114 命題範圍:遠東 B2(L1-L4), Live March(全), 4500 II(11-18)

注意事項:1. 答案卡未填或填錯班級座號導致無法讀卡者,扣總分 5 分。

2. 答案卷遲(缺)交者,手寫部分零分計算。

試卷張數:共三張六頁

作答方式:答案卡,答案卷

I. 詞彙 & 語法測驗 20 % (每題一分)

1. As global warming is becoming serious, it's important to \_\_\_\_\_ our natural resources.  
A. preserve                      B. reserve                      C. deserve                      D. serve
2. The aging \_\_\_\_\_ has increased greatly over the past decades.  
A. consideration              B. competition              C. population              D. foundation
3. The man who lost the election \_\_\_\_\_ by only a few votes.  
A. swelled                      B. trailed                      C. observed                      D. conquered
4. Many employees \_\_\_\_\_ to travel to Hawaii for their annual trip.  
A. removed                      B. wrapped                      C. fetched                      D. proposed
5. The singer's \_\_\_\_\_ increased after her successful live performance on the talk show.  
A. popularity                      B. establishment              C. species                      D. requirement
6. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ photographer, and he won several competitions.  
A. shallow                      B. loyal                      C. keen                      D. minus
7. This camera \_\_\_\_\_ more advanced technology than my old one.  
A. captures                      B. removes                      C. tames                      D. employs
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ broke into our house, but he didn't take anything of real value.  
A. pest                      B. authority                      C. burglar                      D. victim
9. The crime rate is often higher in areas where there is serious \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. variety                      B. poverty                      C. opportunity                      D. currency
10. Where she went after the tragic accident \_\_\_\_\_ still a mystery.  
A. are                      B. is                      C. has                      D. have
11. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ illegal activities or you will be put into prison.  
A. come upon                      B. put through                      C. set apart                      D. engage in
12. Kids who eat food containing a lot of seasoning \_\_\_\_\_ strong tastes.  
A. get used to                      B. give in to                      C. run out of                      D. are composed of
13. The door to the gym was left \_\_\_\_\_. That was why students couldn't exercise inside.  
A. lock                      B. locked                      C. locking                      D. to lock
14. She is \_\_\_\_\_ shy \_\_\_\_\_ speak English in front of everyone.  
A. too / to                      B. enough / to                      C. so / to                      D. too / enough
15. My mother finds \_\_\_\_\_ a waste of time to watch TV.  
A. herself                      B. that                      C. what                      D. it
16. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ from the Chicago Police Station was of a wanted man.  
A. which sent                      B. had been sent                      C. sending                      D. sent
17. The terrorists asked \_\_\_\_\_ for money \_\_\_\_\_ for an exchange of hostages for prisoners. All they want was the latter.  
A. neither / nor                      B. either / or                      C. not / but                      D. both / and
18. I'd like a bigger apartment, \_\_\_\_\_ I can't afford to pay more for rent.  
A. so                      B. though                      C. because                      D. and

19. \_\_\_\_ some time of small talk with your parents \_\_\_\_ you bridge the generation gap.

- A. Having / helping      B. Having / helps      C. Have /helps      D. Have / help

20. Many visitors like to go to Taipei \_\_\_\_ is located in northern Taiwan.

- A. where      B. ,where      C. which      D. ,which

II. 克漏字選擇 35% (21-25 每題二分, 26-50 每題一分)

(A) For most teenagers, communicating with their parents is a difficult job. However, the examples of Lisa and Allen show us a possible way out. Lisa \_\_21\_\_ and yelled at her mother because her mother stopped her \_\_22\_\_ joining the dance club. Feeling bad about her behavior, she said sorry to her mom and promised to study hard to get \_\_23\_\_ A's. Finally, her mom allowed her to join the club. From the experience, Lisa learned that apologizing is the key to opening a \_\_24\_\_ mind. As for Allen, he was scolded by her mom for getting home late. \_\_25\_\_ having a fight with his mom, he wrote a note to express his feelings. It turned out that his mother forgave him because of the letter.

- |                            |                     |                     |                              |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 21. (A) thought positively | (B) bridged the gap | (C) lost her temper | (D) stuttered thankful words |
| 22. (A) in                 | (B) with            | (C) for             | (D) from                     |
| 23. (A) straight           | (B) strong          | (C) strengthened    | (D) steady                   |
| 24. (A) closed             | (B) closing         | (C) close           | (D) to close                 |
| 25. (A) Instead of         | (B) In spite of     | (C) Because         | (D) Besides                  |

(B) Twenty years ago Bob and Jimmy were very good friends. While Bob decided to go out to the west to seek for wealth, Jimmy chose to stay in New York. They made an \_\_26\_\_ to meet up again twenty years later in the restaurant \_\_27\_\_ they were dining then. Yet the restaurant had already been \_\_28\_\_ by the time they met again. At that time, Jimmy had become a patrolman working for the New York police, while Bob was wanted by the Chicago police. When Jimmy \_\_29\_\_ Bob's face from a wanted poster, he felt that he couldn't put his good friend in jail in person. He, therefore, asked a plainclothes detective to pretend to be him. Bob found the fake Jimmy having blue eyes and realized he had been cheated. The plainclothes detective gave Bob a note from Jimmy. Twenty years was long enough to change a good person into a bad one. \_\_30\_\_ he felt that their friendship had not changed, Jimmy had decided to do his job responsibly, even if this meant betraying his friend.

- |                      |                   |                  |                 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 26. (A) conclusion   | (B) performance   | (C) interruption | (D) appointment |
| 27. (A) which        | (B) where         | (C) what         | (D) that        |
| 28. (A) tearing down | (B) tearing apart | (C) torn down    | (D) torn apart  |
| 29. (A) recognized   | (B) sketched      | (C) narrated     | (D) determined  |
| 30. (A) Thus         | (B) Although      | (C) However      | (D) Before      |

(C) Over the years, statements like "eat less to lose weight" have been \_\_31\_\_ as good advice. However, not all of them are healthy and correct. There is no short cut to losing weight. Instead, we should do something positive to get fit. First, \_\_32\_\_ what we are eating. Be sure to eat a balance of protein, carbohydrates, and fats. Second, we need aerobic exercises to \_\_33\_\_ our extra fat. Besides, muscle-building exercises also help. When we replace fat \_\_34\_\_ muscle, we'll be thinner and our clothes will feel looser. Last but not least, don't be fooled by the miracle diets. They don't have a miracle solution \_\_35\_\_ our weight problem.

- |                          |                |                       |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 31. (A) passed around    | (B) passed out | (C) passed away       | (D) passed by  |
| 32. (A) pay attention to | (B) get rid of | (C) take advantage of | (D) be used to |
| 33. (A) work out         | (B) set apart  | (C) put through       | (D) burn off   |
| 34. (A) for              | (B) with       | (C) as                | (D) like       |
| 35. (A) to               | (B) of         | (C) for               | (D) as         |

(D) It is said that Mozart's music can not only calm its listeners but help them express themselves clearly. Many cases \_\_36\_\_ Mozart is used as a healing aid have been reported. For example, a premature baby, Krissy, seemed to have had little chance to live. With her mother keeping playing Mozart for her, Krissy, \_\_37\_\_ everyone's surprise, survived and at four, showed an interest in music. She was able to play musical pieces from memory that were far \_\_38\_\_ the ability of an average four-year-old. Other stories also show the effect of Mozart's music. Even animals \_\_39\_\_ to Mozart. Don Campbell thinks that Mozart's music is like a \_\_40\_\_ food that we need every day.

- |                        |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 36. (A) in which       | (B) in that       | (C) what           | (D) which         |
| 37. (A) to             | (B) as            | (C) of             | (D) for           |
| 38. (A) beside         | (B) under         | (C) above          | (D) beyond        |
| 39. (A) support        | (B) perform       | (C) respond        | (D) affect        |
| 40. (A) balancing-well | (B) balanced-well | (C) well-balancing | (D) well-balanced |

(E) Most of us avoid fearful situations. When we do find ourselves in such situations, our immediate reactions may be to run away. If this is the case, then why do so many people seek out the feeling of fear by watching horror movies?

According to a recent study, the answer \_\_41\_\_ our ancestors. Thousands of years ago, people lived out in the open, under the constant threat of attack by predators. \_\_42\_\_, people had to train their reactions to dangerous situations. A fear of sharp-toothed animals thus helped people stay alive. The feeling of disgust \_\_43\_\_ by the sight of disease-causing rotting meat was also a form of self-preservation. Lastly, being afraid of the dark meant less chance of falling \_\_44\_\_ to predators lying in wait.

Today, most of us \_\_45\_\_ live with such threats, but our instinctive reactions to them have remained. Our deep-rooted fear of being eaten alive and of rotting flesh explains the popularity of movie monsters such as vampires and zombies that come out at night. When we watch horror movies, we're satisfying an urge to sharpen our fear, just as young animals play fight to train themselves for real fights.

- |                       |                      |                  |                   |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 41. (A) goes back to  | (B) gives thought to | (C) ends up with | (D) comes up with |
| 42. (A) Surviving     | (B) Survived         | (C) To survive   | (D) Survive       |
| 43. (A) aroused       | (B) risen            | (C) arisen       | (D) raised        |
| 44. (A) threats       | (B) victims          | (C) invaders     | (D) trends        |
| 45. (A) without doubt | (B) in turn          | (C) no longer    | (D) by chance     |

(E) QUÉBEC City is an essential stop on any tour of Canada. Offering many historic landmarks and special events, the city leaves visitors with \_\_46\_\_ that last a lifetime.

Here you'll find a taste of old-world Europe, since the city was first settled by the French more than three centuries ago. \_\_47\_\_ being among the oldest cities in North America, Québec is also the only walled city \_\_48\_\_ on the continent. Its 4.6 kilometers of stone walls are themselves a popular tourist attraction. They invite visitors to take a walk on top and enjoy the city's amazing views.

Among the many impressive sights inside the city is the Place Royale, \_\_49\_\_ the French first settled in the area. As you walk the narrow streets, you can see rows of seventeenth- and eighteenth-century houses with slanted roofs. On the square is North America's oldest church. Look inside, \_\_50\_\_ you'll see a model ship suspending from its ceiling.

- |                     |                     |                 |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 46. (A) professions | (B) representations | (C) impressions | (D) demonstrations |
| 47. (A) Along with  | (B) Apart from      | (C) In spite of | (D) Instead of     |
| 48. (A) leave       | (B) leaving         | (C) left        | (D) to leave       |
| 49. (A) where       | (B) which           | (C) who         | (D) that           |
| 50. (A) but         | (B) and             | (C) or          | (D) as             |

### III 文意選填 10% (每題一分, 不必理會大小寫)

(A) The problem with desensitized taste buds isn't only that they rob us of the joy of eating. A recent study has shown a link between a lower ability to detect tastes and childhood obesity. 51 taste sensitivity between obese and normal-weight youngsters, the study found that obese kids have more trouble 52 the difference between sour and salty. When people can't taste food well, they feel unsatisfied by what they eat and end up eating more, which leads to weight gain.

53 a health issue touches Taiwan, where a quarter of the population of children are overweight. Furthermore, eight out of the ten leading causes of death in Taiwan are 54 with obesity, according to government officials. This could be due to a diet of high sugar and fat and a habit of eating snacks bought at food stalls.

Although the Taiwanese government has tried to 55 awareness about obesity by suggesting exercise, physical activity is only part of the solution. People must also make conscious food choices. By choosing thoughtfully prepared foods, paying attention to the act of eating, and appreciating subtle tastes and flavors, we can enjoy food and be healthy at the same time.

(B) Although AI technology is ever evolving, not everyone thinks that it will significantly affect workers. Many have observed that every technological 56 in the past has created new jobs as it replaced old ones. In a recent survey, Google vice president Vint Cerf said that "historically, technology has created more jobs than it destroys, and there is no reason to think otherwise in this case." After all, people are needed to make and service all of the machines.

Other experts say there are many "safe zones," or industries with jobs that can't be performed by machines. One such safe zone includes jobs that handle 57 objects and processes. For example, a doctor has to make difficult decisions 58 particular situations; how could a robot ever do that? Jobs requiring creative intelligence would also be difficult to automate. In this 59, the imagination of a fashion designer will always be valuable. Jobs that involve social intelligence will also be left to humans. Politicians and lawyers, with their skills of leadership and persuasion, are two examples.

For now, any job involving human qualities that AI can't 60 is safe. Whether robots will eventually develop such human qualities is another question.

(AB) telling	(AC) revolution	(AD) comparing	(AE) raise	(BC) such
(BD) sense	(BE) associated	(CD) duplicate	(CE) unpredictable	(DE) based on

### V. 閱讀測驗 10% (每題二分)

(A) Does music heal emotional suffering? Research says yes.

We now know through controlled treatment outcome studies that listening to and playing music is a potent treatment for mental health issues. Research demonstrates that adding music therapy to treatment improves symptoms and social functioning among schizophrenics. Further, music therapy has demonstrated efficacy as an effective treatment for reducing depression, anxiety and chronic pain.

There are several mechanisms by which music can have this effect. First of all, music has positive physical effects. It can produce direct biological changes, such as reducing heart rate, blood pressure, and cortisol levels. Also, studies suggest that exposure to prosocial lyrics increases positive thought, empathy, and helping behavior. The message in a lyric such as "We shall overcome" may be able to reach more people than all of the psychotherapists in the world combined.

Finally, music is a connecting experience. Seeger was well known for his use of the sing-along, and he made his goal of building communities explicit, saying, "The idea of using music to try to get the world together is now all over the place." Research clearly demonstrates that improved social connection and support can improve mental health outcomes. Thus, any music that helps connect people can have a profound impact on an individual's mental health.

61. Which is not one of the positive effects of music?

- A. It can improve social connection and support.
- C. It can produce biological changes.

- B. It can increase positive thought.
- D. It can increase depression and anxiety.

62. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. Composing music is a popular treatment for mental health issues.
- B. Music can help decrease our heart rate and intellectual levels.
- C. Positive messages in lyrics may reach more people than psychotherapists.
- D. Classical music has the most effective impact on people's mental health.

(B) The English alphabet was created over a thousand years ago, and it has changed a lot over the centuries. It grew out of the Roman alphabet, which itself came from the Greek. The Greek origins of English can be seen from the word "alphabet." This word is made up of the first two letters of the Greek alphabet: "alpha" and "beta." Many other examples also demonstrate the ancient and mixed origins of the English alphabet.

One of them is the letter *w*. You may have noticed that it's the only letter in English whose name—double-*u*—has more than one syllable. This fact itself reveals the letter's origin. The letter *w* was first written as *uu*, or two *u*'s side by side. In the eleventh century, these two letters came to be united and given sharper angles at the bottom to form the modern *w*.

Another letter with an interesting history is *x*. This letter started life in the alphabet of the Phoenicians, an ancient people of Western Asia. Later, it was acquired by the Greeks and used as the first letter of the Greek word for "Christ." This is why many people now write "Xmas" for "Christmas."

In addition to Greek and Roman influences, the English alphabet was also affected by Norman, an ancient dialect of northern France. For example, the letter *q* did not exist in English until the Normans invaded England in 1066. Of their many contributions to English, they brought the *qu* letter combination. Can you think of any traditional English words that begin with *q* and are not followed by *u*? There aren't any because *qu* was adopted to replace *cw*. Before that, the word "queen" had been spelled "cwin" in English.

63. What can we know about "q" from this article?

- A. It is always followed by "u".
- B. It has Greek, Roman and Norman origin.
- C. It was replaced by "cw" after 1066.
- D. It contributes a lot to English.

64. English alphabet was affected by many other languages except for \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Norman
- B. Greek
- C. Roman
- D. Canadian

65. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. Before 1066, "queen" had been spelled "cwin" in English.
- B. "X" is the only letter in English that has more than one syllable.
- C. Phoenicians are ancient Westerners.
- D. Greek, Roman, and Norman are dialects of France.

答 案 卷 (請繳回)

Class \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

V. 文意字彙 & 片語 : 25 % (每格一分)

1. The company needs a new s \_\_\_\_\_ y for increasing their sales in overseas markets.
2. You should change your a \_\_\_\_\_ e toward your sister. Try to be more polite when you are talking to her.
3. The young man was a \_\_\_\_\_ ted by the police for stealing a car.
4. Fast food may be tasty, but it is not n \_\_\_\_\_ s. You should have real proper meals.
5. The language school is a \_\_\_\_\_ ing in the local newspaper for a teacher of Spanish.
6. Malaysia became i \_\_\_\_\_ t from England in 1957.
7. The teacher was tired because he spoke for almost an hour without i \_\_\_\_\_ n.
8. Patients are allowed to fill their p \_\_\_\_\_ ns at local drugstores.
9. The boy just can't give an e \_\_\_\_\_ n to his girlfriend for not showing up on her birthday.
10. Human beings are still learning how to live in h \_\_\_\_\_ y with nature.

- 在所有讓我垂涎三尺的菜餚中, 燉羊肉特別好吃。

Among the dishes that make my mouth water, stewed lamb \_\_\_11\_\_\_ \_\_\_12\_\_\_ is very tasty.

- Wayne 似乎對他的工作感到厭煩。

\_\_\_13\_\_\_ \_\_\_14\_\_\_ that Wayne is sick and tired of his work.

- 社團活動幾乎占據了她的周末時間。

Club activities almost \_\_\_15\_\_\_ \_\_\_16\_\_\_ her weekend.

- 這對老情人與對方失去聯繫已經超過三十年。

The old lovers have \_\_\_17\_\_\_ \_\_\_18\_\_\_ \_\_\_19\_\_\_ each other for over thirty years.

- 運動有助於瘦身, 不過只有在每天都進行的原則下才有效。

Exercising can help you lose weight, but only if you do it \_\_\_20\_\_\_ a daily \_\_\_21\_\_\_.

- 無論他多麼努力, 他仍然無法達成父母的期望。

No matter \_\_\_22\_\_\_ hard he tried, he still couldn't \_\_\_23\_\_\_ \_\_\_24\_\_\_ \_\_\_25\_\_\_ his parents' expectations.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
21.	22.	23.	24.	25.