桃園市立平鎮高中 109 學年度 第二學期第二次段考 高二 英文科試卷 適用班級:201-214 考試範圍: 龍騰版 第四冊 L4—L6; 空英雜誌四月全 答題說明:選擇題請劃記在答案卡上; 非選擇題答案寫在手寫卷上 備註:若因個人因素造成無法讀卡則扣除總分5% [ 詞彙 15% 1. One of the coolest of the Tesla Model 3 is the Bluetooth keyless entry. That is, you can use your iPhone to open the door. (B) scooters (C) features (D) households (A) authors 2. Despite the difficulties, the two countries decided to \_\_\_\_\_ in their diplomatic efforts to bring about peace. (C) overpower (D) rescue (B) persist (A) possess 3. Karen got a 65 on the chemistry exam, which she considered \_\_\_\_\_ good as she didn't spend too much time studying for it. (C) moderately (D) additionally (B) separately (A) privately 4. Only when the general public makes a collective effort to \_\_\_\_\_ injustice will conditions improve. (C) confront (D) terrify (B) restore (A) carve 5. When children are wellby their parents, carers, and other family members, they can develop their social and emotional skills. Besides, they can also build their resilience and make them feel better about themselves. (A) ventured (B) cloned (C) nurtured (D) biased 6. Busy people jump at every assignment, while \_\_\_\_\_ people know the difference between "urgent" and "important." (C) expensive (A) productive (B) traditional (D) scientific 7. Pride and is an 1813 romantic novel of manners written by Jane Austen, revolving around the importance of marrying for love rather than money or social prestige. (A) Predator (B) Prejudice (C) Possession (D) Promotion 8. Kids are generally believed to be very \_\_\_\_\_. They seem to fit into a new environment without much difficulty. (C) durable (A) alert (B) solid (D) adaptable 9. To pursue his dream of becoming an outstanding singer, Henry \_\_\_\_\_ learned different singing skills. (C) negatively (A) diligently (B) generously (D) impressively 10. In an effort to \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ the economy, the administration issued stimulus vouchers in hopes of boosting consumer spending. (A) transplant (B) poach (C) distort (D) stabilize 11. Linda has always been under the \_\_\_\_\_ that she's a great writer, even though she's never written any article or book published. (A) extinction (B) compliments (C) flipper (D) illusion 12. The reduction of humanity's collective carbon footprint and the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of our natural resources to fight climate change will help leave our planet habitable for future generations. (A) remnants (B) adulthood (C) spectrum (D) conservation when they were marching in the forest at night in case of a sudden strike from the enemies. 13. The soldiers kept \_\_\_\_\_ (B) scary (A) alert (C) chilly (D) upset 14. Many people were that the Earth was the center of the universe until Nicolaus Copernicus brought forward his new theory. (B) engulfed (C) convinced (A) roamed (D) carved 15. If people \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ at dinner time without a reservation, they have to wait at least one hour for a table. (A) make their way (B) interfere with (C) strive for (D) turn up II 克漏字 20% Most people are pleased when they are praised for working hard. But Kara Lawson, the head coach of the Duke women's (I)

basketball team, tells her players to compete. The difference between working hard and competing is <u>16.</u>. That's why so many people <u>17.</u> hard work <u>17.</u> competitiveness. Billions of people work hard in whatever job they do. But they put

in nours without ever	trying to win. They just we	ork to meet the <u>16.</u> On a cer	tain task. They don't go the extra finic for
perfection. So Lawson	asks her players to remembe	er when they are at a disadvantage	and reaching a goal feels impossible, don't
just work hard. Compe	ete. They are capable of more	than they think. Dig deep. Work a	little harder. The lesson for an entrepreneur
is to offer to work bes	ide employees <u>19.</u> just	telling them what to do. Listen ar	nd show them what to do. Competing is the
key and that's the only	competition that really20	) Every day, ask yourself, "Did	I I compete today?"
16. (A) empathetic	(B) huge	(C) subtle	(D) countless
17. (A) tell, apart from	(B) name, after	(C) mistake, for	(D) provide, with
18. (A) perceptions	(B) techniques	(C) sessions	(D) constraints
19. (A) owing to	(B) instead of	(C) according to	(D) because of
20. (A) involves	(B) demands	(C) matters	(D) takes
(II) How did the dat	obawalas in Mumbai get star	ted? Their appearance was due	21. to a dockworker by the name of
	che. During the time of the	British Raj in the late nineteenth	century, the city's population was growing
22. an enormous	rate. There was also an incre	ase in the number of hungry worl	xers 23. lived in the suburbs and
had to commute to work	every day. What was worse,	they had found no restaurants near	their workplaces to feed them. 24.
a banker asked Bachch	e to bring his lunch from his	home to his office every day. Th	is idea quickly began spreading among the
banker's coworkers and	then beyond. Sensing a good	l business opportunity, Bachche ga	athered friends and neighbors and organized
a lunch delivery team of	consisting of about one hund	red workers. Over time, the dabba	awala system has grown to an unbelievable
size and now is respon	sible for over fifty million l	ınchbox deliveries a year. 25.	for its high efficiency and accuracy, the
dabbawalas' operative s	system has been studied by m	any enterprises as a true model of	excellence.
21. (A) in large part	(B) in a sense	(C) in a row	(D) in brief
22. (A) with	(B) at	(C) for	(D) of
23. (A) most of who	(B), most of them	(C) most of whom	(D), most of whom
24. (A) Fortunately	(B) Actually	(C) Additionally	(D) Consequently
25. (A) Knowing	(B) To know	(C) Known	(D) Knows
people, Taiwan's only or many traditions and tabo May, and June. They are 29. the nature balar finished before the Midthanks to the gods. Oh, at their boats or drying fish	ean-dependent tribe. The best os! Although the season lasts also restricted to capturing once in the area. Another impossible to the area and please note that,	from February to September, locally those in shallow retant custom is that only dried fisher emonies are held to mark the begin visiting the island, we should to into their gardens to view the dried for the stand of the stand	id Island? The place is home to the Tao ying fish season, a period which27
28. (A) to find	(B) when finding	(C) found	(D) to be found
29. (A) would disturb	(B) will disturb	(C) would have disturbed	(D) will have disturbed
30. (A) before	(B) while	(C) despite	(D) as soon as
70. (FI) belote	(D) Willie	(C) despite	(D) as 50011 as
over 2,000 children ou to accomplish such a d out in suitcases or ever taken out through sew	t of the Warsaw Ghetto, the la lifficult task? Well, she emplo n under ambulance stretchers er pipes or secret undergroun	argest of all the Nazi ghettos during byed the help of friends and colleas with dogs barking to 32.  and passages. Still others escaped to	e was a social worker who helped to 31.  g WWII. How did a single woman manage agues. They would often sneak the children their cries. Sometimes, the children were hrough an old courthouse that stood at the children the opportunity to survive, even

providing them with new birth certificates\* and family records once they were out. Unfortunately, at the height of rescue operation, she was arrested. 34. being brutally tortured, she chose to sacrifice her own life instead of putting the lives of others at risk.

If Irena and her frie	ends had not given a han	d to the children, they _	35, in tl	he death camps. T	o this day, she is ar			
inspiration to many	for her selfless acts of br	ravery.						
註:certificate 證明	明							
31. (A) arrest	(B) smuggle	(C) seize		(D) seal				
32. (A) burst into	(B) keep a record of	f (C) take in		(D) drown ou	(D) drown out			
33. (A) Determined	(B) Be determined	(C) Being dete	ermining	(D) To deterr	(D) To determine			
34. (A) In addition to	(B) Despite	(C) Due to		(D) Rather th	(D) Rather than			
35. (A) will end up	(B) would end up	(C) would hav	e ended up	(D) will be en	nded up			
III 文意選填 10% (作	答時不需考慮大小寫)							
Sea turtles are one	of the oldest creatures to	roam the planet, and the	y have been around	d for 120 million ye	ears. Their life cycle			
begins on a beach, often	in the tropics or subtropic	cs. Females climb ashore	to 36 10	00 eggs on average.	Then, 45 to 60 days			
later, the hatchlings brea	ak open their eggshells	and immediately head f	or the water, guide	ed by the37	7. of the moon			
Researchers 38.	that baby turtles sw	vim until they reach a pil	e of sargassum to l	nide, eat and grow.	It can take 10 to 50			
years before they reach m	naturity,39.	the species, and start t	o breed. Females w	ill then return to the	same beach40			
they were born to lay egg	gs.							
There are seven know	wn species of sea turtles.	Most of them live in oce	ans around the wor	ld41 the	chilly waters of the			
Arctic and Antarctic. Alt	though sea turtles are bel	ieved to live a long life,	their survival is ser	iously threatened by	y <u>42.</u> , fishing			
nets, bycatch, and habita	at destruction. Another r	najor problem is plastic	bags and balloons	, which resemble je	ellyfish, the turtles'			
favorite food. 43.	these items usually p	roves deadly for sea turtle	es. Human activity	44 a grim	threat to sea turtles.			
Six of the Seven species	are ranked 45. the	hreatened, or critically en	idangered. As a resi	ult, we should do so	mething before it is			
too late.								
too late. (A) predators	(B) poses	(C) consuming	(D) where	(E) as				
	(B) poses (AC) depending on	(C) consuming (AD) deposit	(D) where (AE) speculate	(E) as (BC) excep	t for			
(A) predators (AB) reflection	<del>  `-                                   </del>	<del>                                     </del>	<del> </del>		ot for			
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### V 閱讀測驗 18%

(I) In 1995, gray wolves, once again, made a home for themselves in Yellowstone National Park. They had basically been eliminated from the park in the 1920s. Over the years, scientists realized that a tremendous amount of damage had been done by eliminating one of the park's top predators. One result was a huge increase in the number of elk. They are too much, killing large areas of the park's grass and trees. Small animals and insects also disappeared, resulting from an unbalanced ecosystem.

A solution was discovered in a popular conservation strategy called rewilding. According to conservationist John Davis, "Rewilding ... is giving the land back to wildlife and wildlife back to the land." It's also been called "the conservation practice that is helping restore nature's balance."

One key focus is on major predators—like wolves, big cats, crocodiles, sharks and more because top predators are central players in a healthy ecosystem. The science clearly shows that restoring missing predators helps restore plant communities.

A change in the landscape of Yellowstone Park took place when the wolves returned. The elk's numbers declined and trees returned, helping the riverbanks become more stable. The process helped clean the water, and smaller animals and insects also returned because the natural balance had been restored.

Conservationist Dave Foreman is the one who invented the term "rewilding" in the 1990s. The definition says it is "a conservation effort focused on restoring sustainable biodiversity and ecosystem health by protecting core wilderness areas."

In trying to reach that goal, some scientists have returned native species to the wild and allowed nature to take over. Some, though, believe that the goal can be achieved through something as simple as planting trees, or simply not interfering with the land. Basically, some people believe rewilding can be summed up as "nature knows best."

Some places around the world are using rewilding successfully. In parts of southern Africa, for instance, cheetah and lion restoration programs are working well. Beavers, white storks and white-tailed eagles have all been re-introduced, in small numbers, in England.

In Europe, great numbers of European bison roamed the land until hunters nearly wiped them out. But they were saved, thanks to a breeding program. Today, some of them are being returned to the ancient forests of their birth. As a result, the bison are correcting the balance of nature and transforming the forests for the better.

Rewilding supporters believe that reinstating missing species is the solution to a healthy ecosystem.

- 51. What does the writer explain about "rewilding"?
  - (A) Most places in the world could benefit from this concept.
  - (B) There are some examples of success but many areas where this has failed.
  - (C) It can be active, like reintroducing species or passive, like letting nature take its course.
  - (D) It takes a lot of human effort in order for it to be done well.
- 52. What effect could the elimination of a certain animal have?
  - (A) It can cause a domino effect where other living things disappear.
  - (B) It can cause a greenhouse effect where the climate is changed.
  - (C) It can make it easier for humans to live there.
  - (D) It can create the ideal environment.
- 53. What did they do in Europe to help the bison?
  - (A) They taught them how to survive.
  - (B) They moved them to a safe area.
  - (C) They made it illegal to kill them.
  - (D) They helped them to have babies.
- (II) Surprisingly, life in the 21st century seems to be making us more prejudiced, not less.

We've always tended to choose to spend time with people who think like us, and choose to consume news and entertainment that affirms our opinions. But now algorithms in our digital media make other choices for us. These algorithms "learn" what we like and feed us opinion-affirming content through our devices.

The result is a "filter bubble": a personal daily environment that lacks a significant amount of viewpoint diversity. We end up living day after day without encountering quality disagreement.

This experience gives us the false impression that our opinions about complicated social and political problems are obviously true. Only people who are stupid, too afraid to face reality or who are lying and immoral could possibly disagree with us! After all,

our friends, news and entertainment media all agree!

In reality, lots of people disagree with us, and their filter bubbles are making them feel about us the same way we feel about them! This hurts the quality of our thinking and our relationships. It also causes problems in society because we aren't learning to disagree well and live in harmony with one another.

We must burst our filter bubbles by increasing the viewpoint diversity in our lives. We can make friends with people who think differently than us and consume media from a variety of ideological perspectives. Then we'll have opportunities to practice getting along with people who disagree with us.

- 54. What is the paradox that most of us have?
  - (A) We think we're less biased, but are actually more narrow-minded.
  - (B) We want to be ourselves, but we change to make others like us.
  - (C) We have lots of friends but none are actually real.
  - (D) We believe that relationships are important, but don't make time for them.
- 55. What is the main point of this article?
  - (A) It's important to disable the functions on our technology.
  - (B) It's vital that we figure out how to all get along.
  - (C) We need to be aware of what views we're receiving and be open to more ideas.
  - (D) We all have flaws and shouldn't hide them from our friends.
- 56. According to the article, how does social media affect our views?
  - (A) It makes it easier for different people to connect.
  - (B) It causes people to get into arguments in an online forum.
  - (C) It helps with widening our perspectives.
  - (D) It tricks us into thinking everyone has the same ideas as us.
- (III) Oskar Schindler went from being a greedy, dishonest businessman in the World War II to the savior of more than 1,000 Jews. His story is at the same time both disturbing and inspiring, and was commemorated in the 1993 film Schindler's List. For much of the film, Schindler is a difficult man to admire, but in the end his heroic efforts are hard to ignore.

In 1939 when World War II began, Hitler's army invaded Poland. Schindler's story began when he moved to Poland in the same year to set up a factory that sold supplies to the Germans. At first, he hired Jewish workers because they could be paid less than Polish ones. When the true nature of the German occupation became clear, however, Schindler used his contacts in the German army and bribery to get as many Jews assigned to his factory as possible, for he knew that those who weren't hired were likely to be sent to the German prison camps and would face almost certain death.

In 1944, the Germans began closing many factories—including Schindler's—and sending more and more Jews to the camps. Schindler once again used his influence (and more bribes) to have his factory moved to his hometown. He then composed a list of names "Schindler's List," of former workers who he insisted were essential employees. After long negotiation, his request was approved, and these Jewish workers were permitted safe transport to the factory. They had been saved—again!

Schindler, an imperfect man, finally rose to hero status. Thanks to the movie Schindler's List, his story will be remembered for generations to come.

- 57. Why does the author say that Schindler's is "both disturbing and inspiring" in the first paragraph?
  - (A) Schindler was a successful man, but he was disturbing the Polish government.
  - (B) Schindler helped the Nazi send many Jewish to prison, so in the German army, he was a hero.
  - (C) Schindler's life story contained both negative and positive acts.
  - (D) Schindler's private life was very complicated and hard to understand.
- 58. Which of the following actions best illustrates that Schindler was once a greedy man?
  - (A) He hired Jewish workers at first because they could be paid less.
  - (B) He set up a factory in Poland when Hitler's army invaded Poland.
  - (C) He did not want his factory to close, so he tried to move it to his hometown.
  - (D) He had more Jews assigned to his factory when Germany revealed its true nature of occupying Poland.

- 59. Why did Schindler compose the "Schindler's List"?
  - (A) He wanted to open a new, cheaper factory in his hometown.
  - (B) The Germans wanted him to provide them with more supplies.
  - (C) The Jews were such important workers that he could not live without them.
  - (D)He wanted to save the Jewish workers from being sent to the German prison camps.

### VI 素養題 5%

The following are three online reviews of the services provided by a food delivery company.

#### Connie

Extremely disappointed. I have been a regular customer of this company for a long time. However, the service last time was just horrible. It took more than thirty minutes to find a driver and for the restaurant to start preparing my food. I had to wait more than an hour for my food to be delivered! They did not even apologize for being late, and the rider was rude and arrogant. What's worse, it looked like part of my meal had been eaten by someone. I will never use this service again.

#### **Katherine**

It's my go-to service. Its customer service team always responds to any request immediately. Yesterday, I ordered on the app, but the restaurant forgot to send our sushi. I called the restaurant and they said they could refund the money, but did not know how to do so. My husband really wanted the sushi, so we called the app's customer service team. They called the restaurant and found someone to deliver the sushi to us in no time. I am satisfied with this service.

## <u>Jeff</u>

I placed an order in advance for delivery the next morning. I was satisfied that my order was delivered on time. The rider was courteous and friendly. After handing me my food, he waved and said goodbye cheerily. Also, he wore a mask, which made me feel safe. The food was delivered on time and the app showed the driver's location, which was good because I could track my food while I waited. I will use this service again in the future and recommend it to my friends.

- 60. What does "go-to" mean in Katherine's review? Please try to guess the meaning from the context of the review.
  - (A) It is used to describe someone's first choice for something.
  - (B) It is used to indicate the importance of a company's customer service.
  - (C) It is used to explain why someone makes certain decisions.
  - (D) It is used to emphasize the convenience which the company offers.
- 61. According to the reviews, which of the following statements is NOT true?
  - (A) Connie thought someone had eaten her meal.
  - (B) Katherine did not get a refund from the restaurant.
  - (C) Jeff praised the service because the rider was nice.
  - (D) All of the three reviews mention the driver's attitude.
- 62-64. According to the Cambridge Dictionary, a fact is something that is known to have happened or to exist, while an opinion is a thought or belief about something or someone. Please read the following sentences from the reviews and check whether they are fact or opinion. If the review is a fact, write down the answer as A; however, if it is an opinion, write down the answer as B.

	(A) Fact	(B) Opinion
62. The rider was rude and arrogant.		
63. Its customer service team always responds to any request immediately.		
64. The food was delivered on time and the app showed the driver's location.		

VII 引導式翻譯 22%					
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completely from native t	otoro reeds of the shallow	waters of Lal	ce Titicaca.	The reed islands themsel	lves can last up to 30 years if p
8. properly, and that	t involves the never-endir	ng process of a	dding new	layers of reeds when the	reeds below the water level
begin to rot.				·	
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# 桃園市立平鎮高級中學 109學年第2學期 第02次段考二年級不限組別英語[20210513200021000002] 全體考生 試題分析表

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